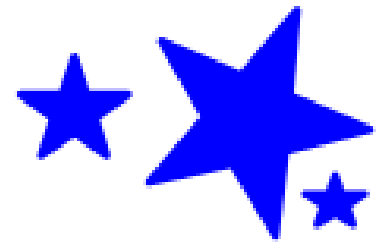


3 - 9

Squares and Square Roots

$$\sqrt{a^2} = \sqrt{b}$$



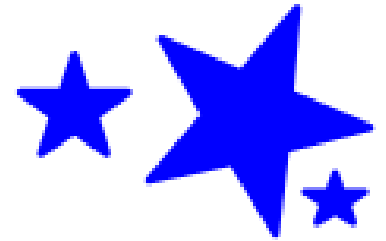
$$a = \sqrt{b}$$

$$\sqrt{400}$$

$$\underline{2^{\text{nd}}}\ x^2 \quad 400$$

$$6^2$$

$$6\ x^2 \quad 36$$



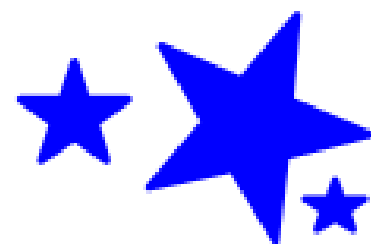
perfect squares: an integer
times itself

1, 4, 9, 16, 25, 36, 49, 64, 81, 100, ...
1 2 3 4 5

$$\sqrt{7} = 2.6457\dots$$

7 is not a perfect square

Ex: $5^2 = 25$



Ex: $(-3)^2 = 9$

~~$-3^2 = -9$~~

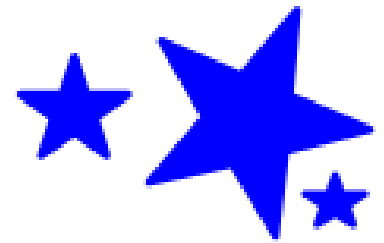
$(-3)^2 = 9$

Ex: $(\frac{1}{9})^2 = \frac{1}{81}$

$(\frac{1}{9})^2$

Ex: $(.25)^2 = .0625$

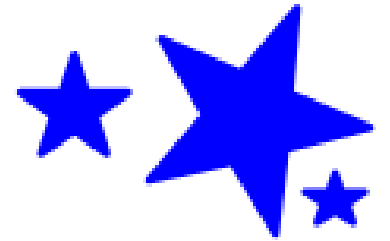
Ex: $\sqrt{20} \approx 4.47$



Ex: $-\sqrt{99} \approx -9.95$

Ex: $\sqrt{\frac{9}{16}} = \frac{3}{4}$

Ex: $\sqrt{.103} \approx .32$



Homework:

p. 144 #18 - 48 even